



The Hopkins China Forum and



Rotaract Shanghai

cordially invite you to:

China's Invisible Rural Crisis: Childhood Development, Low IQ, and the Absence of Modern Parenting

Scott Rozelle

Rural Education Action Program (REAP)
Stanford University

Supported by the Stanford Club of Shanghai

Tuesday, June 27th, 2017 19:30pm –20:45pm



259 Jiashan Lu, Jiashan Market, Block A, No 37, near Jianguo Xi Lu 嘉善路 259 弄 37 号嘉善老市 A 栋, 近建国西路, 地铁九号线嘉善路站 Admission: 50RMB

19:15 - Doors Open

19:30 – Lecture

20:15 - Q&A

21:00 - Mixer

A growing body of evidence suggests that China's schooling system, as it stands today, is unable to produce the high-skilled labor that will be needed if the nation is to avoid the middle-income trap. Is it possible that poor parenting and inadequate early childhood development are the real sources of this problem? This talk explores the problem of cognitive delays (that is, low levels of IQ) among toddlers in rural China and the role of parenting in producing these low levels of cognition. Our findings show that a large share of young children is plagued with low IQs, and poor parenting—for example, not reading to, singing with, or engaging in stimulating play with one's children—is associated with these delays. Children who are not sufficiently stimulated by their caregivers are more likely to exhibit cognitive delays. The failure of rural caregivers to produce children with the levels of cognition that they will need to thrive in China's increasingly high-skill based economy is simply due to the fact that they do not understand how or why to interact with their infants and toddlers. China may be facing a national crisis due to inadequate childhood development.

Scott Rozelle holds the Helen Farnsworth Endowed Professorship at Stanford University and is Senior Fellow and Professor in the Food Security and Environment Program and the Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center, Freeman Spogli Institute (FSI) for International Studies. Rozelle's research focuses on the economics of poverty—with an emphasis on the economics of education and health. Rozelle is the co-director of the Rural Education Action Project (REAP) and is an adjunct professor at eight Chinese universities. In 2008, Dr. Rozelle was awarded the Friendship Award—the highest honor that can be endowed on a foreign citizen—by Premiere Wen Jiabao. Rozelle holds a PhD from Cornell University. Previously, Rozelle was a professor at the University of California, Davis and was Assistant Professor in Stanford's Food Research Institute and in Stanford's Department of Economics.

About Hopkins China Forum: <u>Hopkins China Forum</u> events are organized under the auspices of The Johns Hopkins University and its affiliated alumni associations worldwide. For more information on Hopkins events in Shanghai, please contact Frank Tsai at the Johns Hopkins University Alumni Association – Shanghai at <u>editor@shanghai-review.org</u>.